

This page forms part of the global monitoring report — Breaking the Rules, Stretching the Rules 2010. Companies' marketing behaviour is measured against the International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes and WHA resolutions.

Humana

Company profile & Code violations

The Executive Summary to Breaking the Rules, Stretching the Rules 2010 is available at www.ibfan.org

Humana GmbH belongs to the Humana Milchunion group of companies, a dairy cooperative of some 6,000 milk suppliers.

The company slogan is "Out of love for our children" and using this love theme, Humana justifies the promotion of its baby food products. Humana first introduced what it claims as the "first baby formula that at the time most closely resembled mother's milk" in 1950. The product developed by a Herford-based pediatrician, Dr. Heinz Lemke, was for babies who could not be breastfed or whose mother's milk supply was not enough. 60 years on, Humana markets its '100% German' products in some 35 countries around the world in addition to its home country.

The 2007 edition of this publication (BTR) reported that Milte Italia SpA, a subsidiary of Humana, was advertising **Piulatte**, a new wonder product capable of increasing breastmilk production by up to 85%. Because of this unsubstantiated claim, IBFAN Italia called for withdrawal of the **Piulatte** ad, warning of harm to mothers who were persuaded to buy the product. Mothers should rely on the real solution to increasing breastmilk: better management of lactation. When the ad was reported in BTR 2007, IBFAN Italia was threatened with legal action. IBFAN Italia stood its ground and Milte Italia did not follow through with its threat. Instead, Milte Italia applied to the European Food Safety Authority (EFSA) for an opinion on the scientific substantiation of a health claim related to silymarin (an extract of milk

thistle found in **Piulatte**) and increase in production of breastmilk after delivery.

EFSA's Panel on Dietetic Products, Nutrition and Allergies considered the studies submitted by Milte Italia. It concluded in 2010 that a cause and effect relationship had not been established between the consumption of silymarin and increase in production of breastmilk after delivery.

The scientific opinion vindicates the 2007 call for withdrawal of the **Piulatte** ad by IBFAN Italia. Unfortunately, in the intervening four years many mothers would have been induced to buy a useless product.

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Products

Humana formula milk Humana fennel tea Humana baby porridge Humana milk cereal Humana jarred food Humana milk snack

Logos



LOOK AT THIS!

A new Humana TV ad, My Little Explorer, running since October 2009 in Germany, portrays how babies learn by experimenting and how their little discoveries make them cleverer by the day. The link between the intellectual and physical development of babies and Humana products is obvious — a blissful scene of a mother bottle feeding her baby is followed by a final scene showing the

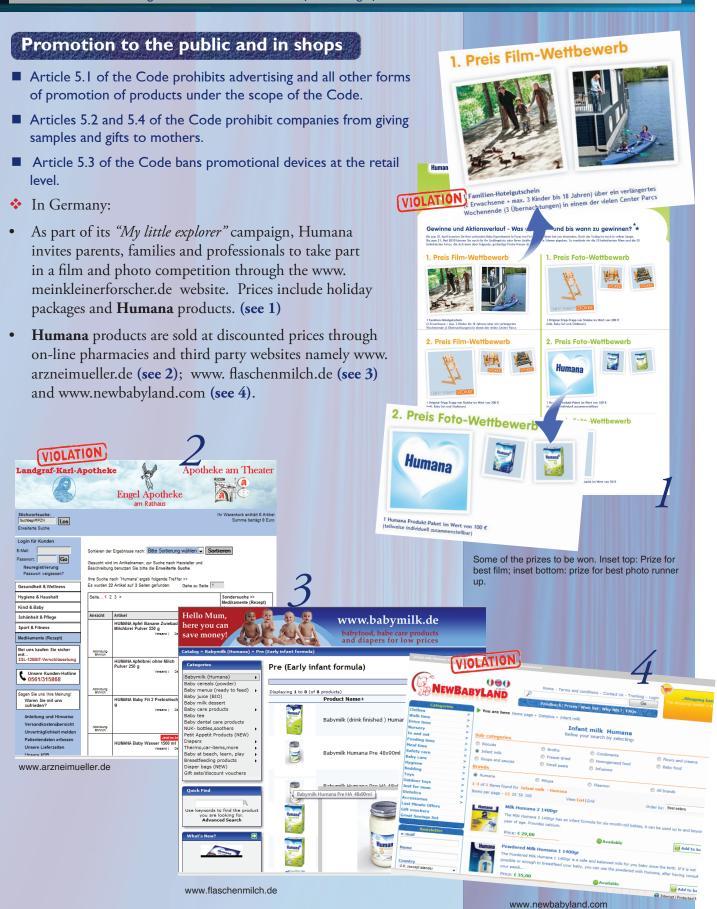
The website itself explains how despite all the uncertainties of the first stages, parents and health professionals can depend on Humana to provide 'a healthy diet' for the little ones with the right product for every need and every age.

www.humana.de website address.





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Misleading text & pictures which violate the Code

- Article 4.2 requires all information materials to advocate for breastfeeding and not contain pictures or text which idealise the use of breastmilk substitutes.
- ❖ In Cyprus, a 2003 website http://www.humana. com.cy/products/milk_formulas.htm which is still downloadable in 2010 describes its Humana Pre-Infant Formula as "matching breastmilk very closely" and supplying "the growing baby with all nutrients". (see 1)
- In Germany:
- The web-page www.humana.de/de/mediathek/
 checklisten-und-plaena/ernaerungsplaner tells parents
 about the huge assortment of Humana products at the
 disposal of parents when breastfeeding is not possible.
 Complementary feeding is recommended from 4 months.
 (see 2)
- Babies who are exclusively breastfed do not need any other food, not even water for the first six months of life.
- The web-page on breastfeeding recommends adding a bit of water or tea if mom has not enough breastmilk! www.humana.de/de/ratgeber/ernaehrung/stillen. (see 3)
 In this context:
 - Humana Baby Wasser (baby water) is promoted not only for reconstituting infant formula but as a thirst quencher. (see 4)
 - Humana Fennel Tea with caraway is described as suitable for babies from the first week because fennel is well known for its positive effect on wind and cramps. (see 5)











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Labelling

- Article 9 of the Code requires labels to NOT discourage breastfeeding and inform about the correct use of the product, the risk of misuse and abide by a number of other points.
- Although the EU Directive which implements the Code requires that the labels of infant formula and follow-on formula be distinguishable from one another, Humana labels for these products are similar enough to give rise to confusion.

Sponsorship

- WHA resolutions 49.15 (1996) and 58.32 (2005) warn against conflicts of interest where financial support or other incentives are given for programmes and health professionals working in the area of infant and young child health.
- In Germany:
- Humana works hard at linking with health professionals. In its website, www.humana.de/de/hebammen-undmediziner.info doctors, midwives and other health professionals are funded to go to various symposia to find out more on nutrition.
- In one symposium, organised in early 2010 in cooperation with the Working Group Neonatology and Intensive Care of the Franken und Schwaben region, dinner and lunch for participants were sponsored by Humana. In return for such hospitality, the seminar programme contains an advertisement for **Humana O-VLB**, a formula for low birth weight babies. (see 1)

In a similar seminar held for health

workers in late 2009, participants pay a fee of 25 to 35 Euros and get free lunch and drinks but the leaflet for the seminar, presumably for health professionals contains advertising for **Humana O-LVB**, **Humana O, Humana O-HA** formulas. There is no scientific content, only a promotional slogan "Humana – when especially much love is required". (see 2)







Neonatologie und Intensivmedizin

Franken und Schwaben

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JUST IN

An IBFAN-ICDC report on baby food marketing practices



This page contains information received after the company report was finalised. They are assembled alphabetically by country rather than sequentially according to Code Articles.

- A supermarket in Croatia offers a price discount and a free NUK milk container for every purchase of a 300gm box of Humana 1+. The product label contains statements which read "from birth for regular meals; ideal after breastfeeding; fulfilling and enjoyable; composition that is adapted according to age." (see 1)
- In Germany, Humana works with retail outlets to promote its products for special occasions and ongoing programmes:
- As part of its 35th anniversary, the Schlecker store gives discount vouchers for Humana 2 follow-on. (see 2)
- The store also has an online service which sells Humana products including infant formula at a discount. (see 3)
- Mothers who sign up with the *Baby Club* get gift packs by mail, comprising a sachet of **Humana Apfelbrei** (labelled for 4 months) together with a t-shirt, paper dolls, plastic spoon, leaflet of children's songs and a feeding chart. (see 4)
- In Italy, the distribution of formula samples to hospitals is widespread. Hospitals receive samples from different companies on a rotational basis including from **Miltina**, a Humana brand. To comply with the Italian law which restricts the promotion of formula in hospitals, these places should not accept free supplies nor should they mention specific products in discharge letters, let

alone advise on the amount of formula to provide and frequency of the feed. Unfortunately, this often happens, amounting to an implicit endorsement of **Miltina**.

The Italian law states that discharge letters issued to mothers after delivery must not contain a prescription or advise the use of formula.



